

## Appendix B: Plant Sightings at Daniels Preserve at Spanish Creek

Scientific and Common names from this list were obtained from Wunderlin 2003.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Native Status	EPPC	FDA	IRC	FNAI
<b>Family: Blechnaceae (mid-sorus fern)</b>						
<i>Blechnum serrulatum</i>	swamp fern	native				
<b>Family: Nephrolepidaceae (sword fern)</b>						
<i>Nephrolepis exaltata</i>	wild Boston fern	Native				
<b>Family: Osmundaceae (royal fern)</b>						
<i>Osmunda regalis</i> var. <i>spectabilis</i>	royal fern	Native		CE	R	
<b>Family: Polypodiaceae (polypody)</b>						
<i>Campyloneurum phyllitidis</i>	long strap fern	Native			R	
<i>Phlebodium aureum</i>	golden polypody	Native				
<i>Pleopeltis polypodioides</i>	resurrection fern	Native				
<b>Family: Psilotaceae (whisk-fern)</b>						
<i>Psilotum nudum</i>	whisk-fern	Native				
<b>Family: Pteridaceae (brake fern)</b>						
<i>Acrostichum danaeifolium</i>	giant leather fern	Native				
<i>Pteris vittata</i>	Chinese ladder brake fern	Exotic	II			
<b>Family: Selaginellaceae (curly-grass)</b>						
<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	Japanese climbing fern	Exotic	I			
<b>Family: Thelypteridaceae (marsh)</b>						
<i>Thelypteris dentata</i>	downy maiden fern	Exotic				
<i>Thelypteris kunthii</i>	southern shield fern	Native				
<b>Family: Vittariaceae (shoestring fern)</b>						
<i>Vittaria lineata</i>	shoestring fern	Native				
<b>Family: Cupressaceae (cedar)</b>						
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	red cedar	Native				
<i>Taxodium ascendens</i>	pond cypress	Native				
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	bald cypress	Native				
<b>Family: Pinaceae (pine)</b>						
<i>Pinus elliotii</i> var. <i>densa</i>	south Florida slash pine	Native				
<b>Family: Amaryllidaceae (amaryllis)</b>						
<i>Crinum americanum</i>	string-lily	Native				
<b>Family: Arecaceae (palm)</b>						
<i>Sabal palmetto</i>	cabbage palm	Native				
<i>Serenoa repens</i>	saw palmetto	Native				
<b>Family: Bromeliaceae (pineapple)</b>						
<i>Tillandsia fasciculata</i> var. <i>densispica</i>	stiff-leaved wild-pine, cardinal airplant	Native		E		
<i>Tillandsia recurvata</i>	ball-moss	Native				
<i>Tillandsia setacea</i>	thin-leaved wild-pine, southern needleleaf	Native				
<i>Tillandsia usneoides</i>	Spanish-moss	Native				
<i>Tillandsia utriculata</i>	giant wild pine	Native		E		
<b>Family: Commelinaceae (spiderwort)</b>						
<i>Commelina diffusa</i>	common dayflower	Exotic				
<i>Commelina erecta</i>	whitemouth dayflower	Native				
<b>Family: Cyperaceae (sedge)</b>						
<i>Eleocharis interstincta</i>	knotted spikerush	Native				
<i>Fimbristylis cymosa</i>	hurricane grass	Native				
<i>Rhynchospora colorata</i>	starrush whitetop	Native				
<i>Scirpus</i> spp.	bulrush	Native				
<b>Family: Hypoxidaceae (yellow stargrass)</b>						
<i>Hypoxis wrightii</i>	bristleseed yellow stargrass	Native			I	

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<b>Family: Orchidaceae (orchid)</b>						
<i>Encyclia tampensis</i>	Florida butterfly orchid	Native		CE		
<i>Habenaria quinqueseta</i>	longhorn false reinorchid	Native			R	
<i>Harrisella porrecta</i>	needleroot airplant orchid	Native		T	I	
<i>Oeceoclades maculata</i>	monk orchid	Exotic				
<i>Sacoila lanceolata</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	leafless beaked orchid	Native		T	I	
<b>Family: Poaceae (grass)</b>						
<i>Andropogon glomeratus</i> var. <i>pumilus</i>	common bushy bluestem	Native				
<i>Aristida</i> spp.	threawn/wiregrass	Native				
<i>Arundo donex</i>	giant reed	Exotic				
<i>Cenchrus spinifex</i>	coastal sandbur	Native				
<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i>	Durban crowfoot grass	Exotic				
<i>Eustachys petraea</i>	pinewoods fingergrass	Native				
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	cogon grass	Exotic	I			
<i>Oplismenus hirtellus</i>	woodsgrass	Native				
<i>Panicum maximum</i>	Guinea grass	Exotic	II			
<i>Panicum repens</i>	torpedo grass	Exotic	I			
<i>Panicum rigidulum</i>	redtop panicum	native				
<i>Paspalum notatum</i> var. <i>saurae</i>	bahia	Exotic				
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	common reed	Native			R	
<i>Rhynchelytrum repens</i>	rose natal grass	Exotic	I			
<i>Setaria glauca</i>	yellow foxtail	Native				
<i>Sporobolus indicus</i>	smutgrass	Exotic				
<b>Family: Rusceae (butcher's broom)</b>						
<i>Sansevieria hyacinthoides</i>	bowstring hemp	Exotic	II			
<b>Family: Smilacaceae (smilax)</b>						
<i>Smilax auriculata</i>	earleaf greenbrier	Native				
<i>Smilax bona-nox</i>	saw greenbrier	Native			R	
<i>Smilax tamnoides</i>	bristly greenbrier	Native			I	
<i>Smilax laurifolia</i>	bamboo vine	Native				
<b>Family: Typhaceae (cattail)</b>						
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	broadleaf cattail	Native			R	
<i>Typha domingensis</i>	southern cattail	Native				
<b>Family: Acanthaceae (acanthus)</b>						
<i>Justicia brandegeana</i>	shrimpplant	Exotic				
<b>Family: Adoxaceae (moschatel)</b>						
<i>Viburnum obovatum</i>	Walter's viburnum	Native			I	
<b>Family: Amaranthaceae (amaranth)</b>						
<i>Iresine diffusa</i>	Juba's bush	native				
<b>Family: Anacardiaceae (cashew)</b>						
<i>Rhus copallinum</i>	winged sumac	Native				
<i>Schinus terebinthifolius</i>	Brazilian pepper	Exotic	I			
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	poison ivy	Native				
<b>Family: Annonaceae (custard-apple)</b>						
<i>Annona glabra</i>	pond apple	Native				
<i>Asimina reticulata</i>	netted pawpaw	Native				
<b>Family: Apocynaceae (dogbane)</b>						
<i>Sarcostemma clausum</i>	white twinevine	Native				

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<b>Family: Aquifoliaceae (holly)</b>						
<i>Ilex cassine</i>	dahoon holly	Native				
<i>Ilex glabra</i>	gallberry	Native				
<b>Family: Araliaceae (ginseng)</b>						
<i>Centella asiatica</i>	spadeleaf	Native				
<i>Hydrocotyle spp.</i>	marshpennywort	Native				
<b>Family: Asteraceae (aster)</b>						
<i>Ageratina jucunda</i>	hammock snakeroot	Native			I	
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed	Native				
<i>Baccharis halimifolia</i>	saltbush, groundsel tree	Native				
<i>Bidens alba</i>	beggarticks	Native				
<i>Carphephorus corymbosus</i>	Florida paintbrush	Native			R	
<i>Coreopsis floridana</i>	Florida tickseed	Native			I	
<i>Coreopsis leavenworthii</i>	Leavenworth's tickseed	Native				
<i>Elephantopus elatus</i>	tall elephant's foot	Native			R	
<i>Emilia sonchifolia</i>	lilac tassleflower	Exotic				
<i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i>	dog fennel	Native				
<i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i>	camphorweed	Native				
<i>Mikania scandens</i>	climbing hempvine	Native				
<i>Pluchea rosea</i>	rosy camphorweed	Native				
<i>Pityopsis graminifolia</i>	narrowleaf silkgrass	Native				
<i>Tridax procumbens</i>	coatbuttons	Exotic				
<b>Family: Bignoniaceae (trumpet creeper)</b>						
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	trumpet creeper	Native			CI	
<b>Family: Cactaceae (cactus)</b>						
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	prickly pear cactus	Native				
<b>Family: Caryophyllaceae (pink)</b>						
<i>Drymaria cordata</i>	West Indian chickweed	Native				
<b>Family: Celtidaceae (hackberry)</b>						
<i>Celtis laevigata</i>	hackberry	Native				
<b>Family: Clusiaceae (mangosteen)</b>						
<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>	St. Andrew's-cross	Native				
<b>Family: Convolvulaceae (morning-glory)</b>						
<i>Merremia dissecta</i>	noyau vine	Exotic				
<b>Family: Cucurbitaceae (gourd)</b>						
<i>Momordica charantia</i>	balsampear	Exotic				
<b>Family: Droseraceae (sundew)</b>						
<i>Drosera spp.</i>	sundew	Native				
<b>Family: Ebonaceae (ebony)</b>						
<i>Diosporus virginiana</i>	persimmon	Native			R	
<b>Family: Ericaceae (heath)</b>						
<i>Lyonia fruticosa</i>	coastalplain staggerbush	Native				
<i>Vaccinium myrsinities</i>	shiny blueberry	Native				
<b>Family: Euphorbiaceae (spurge)</b>						
<i>Bischofia javanica</i>	bishopwood	Exotic	I			
<i>Phyllanthus urinaria</i>	chamber bitter	Exotic				

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<b>Family: Fabaceae (pea)</b>						
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	rosary pea	Exotic	I			
<i>Centrosema virginianum</i>	spurred butterfly pea	Native				
<i>Crotalaria spectabilis</i>	showy rattlebox	Exotic				
<i>Desmodium incanum</i>	zarzabacoa comun, beggarweed	Exotic				
<i>Erythrina herbacea</i>	coral bean	Native				
<i>Indigofera hirsuta</i>	hairy indigo	Exotic				
<i>Mimosa strigillosa</i>	powderpuff	Native			I	
<i>Senna ligustrina</i>	privet wild sensitive plant	Native			R	
<b>Family: Fagaceae (beech)</b>						
<i>Quercus laurifolia</i>	laurel oak	Native				
<i>Quercus virginiana</i>	live oak	Native				
<b>Family: Lamiaceae (mint)</b>						
<i>Callicarpa americana</i>	American beautyberry	Native				
<b>Family: Lauraceae (laurel)</b>						
<i>Cassytha filiformis</i>	love vine	Native				
<i>Persea palustris</i>	swamp bay	Native				
<b>Family: Loganaceae (logania)</b>						
<i>Mitreola petiolata</i>	lax hornpod	Native				
<b>Family: Magnoliaceae (magnolia)</b>						
<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>	southern magnolia	Native				
<b>Family: Malvaceae (mallow)</b>						
<i>Melochia corchorifolia</i>	chocolateweed	Exotic				
<i>Sida acuta</i>	common wireweed	Native				
<i>Sida cordifolia</i>	llima	Exotic				
<i>Sida rhombifolia</i>	Indian hemp	Native				
<i>Urena lobata</i>	caesarweed	Exotic	II			
<b>Family: Moraceae (mulberry)</b>						
<i>Morus rubra</i>	red mulberry	Native			R	
<i>Ficus aurea</i>	strangler fig	Native				
<b>Family: Myricaceae (bayberry)</b>						
<i>Myrica cerifera</i>	wax myrtle	Native				
<b>Family: Myrsinaceae (myrsine)</b>						
<i>Rapanea punctata</i>	myrsine	Native				
<b>Family: Myrtaceae (myrtle)</b>						
<i>Eugenia uniflora</i>	Surinam cherry	Exotic	I			
<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	Java plum	Exotic	I			
<i>Psidium cattleianum</i>	strawberry guava	Exotic	I			
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	guava	Exotic	I			
<b>Family: Nymphaeaceae (waterlily)</b>						
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	spatter dock	Native				
<b>Family: Oleaceae (olive)</b>						
<i>Fraxinus caroliniana</i>	pop ash	Native			R	
<b>Family: Orobanchaceae (broomrape)</b>						
<i>Buchnera americana</i>	American bluehearts	Native				
<b>Family: Passifloraceae</b>						
<i>Passiflora suberosa</i>	corkystem passionflower	Native				
<b>Family: Petiveriaceae (guinea hen weed)</b>						
<i>Rivina humilis</i>	rouge plant	Native				
<b>Family: Phytolaccaceae (pokeweed)</b>						
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	American pokeweed	Native				

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<b>Family: Proteaceae (protea)</b>						
<i>Grevillea robusta</i>	silkoak	Exotic				
<b>Family: Rhamnaceae (buckthorn)</b>						
<i>Berchemia scandens</i>	rattan vine	Native			I	
<b>Family: Rosaceae (rose)</b>						
<i>Rubus trivialis</i>	southern dewberry	Native			R	
<b>Family: Rubiaceae (madder)</b>						
<i>Psychotria nervosa</i>	wild coffee	Native				
<i>Psychotria sulzneri</i>	shortleaf wild coffee	Native				
<i>Richardia scabra</i>	rough Mexican clover	Exotic				
<i>Spermacoce verticillata</i>	shrubby false buttonweed	Exotic				
<b>Family: Rutaceae (citrus)</b>						
<i>Citrus x. aurantium</i>	grapefruit	Exotic				
<i>Citrus x. limon</i>	lemon	Exotic				
<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	orange	Exotic				
<i>Citrus reticulata</i>	tangerine	Exotic				
<b>Family: Salicaceae (willow)</b>						
<i>Salix caroliniana</i>	coastalplain willow	Native				
<b>Family: Sapindaceae (soapberry)</b>						
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	red maple	Native				
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	carrotwood	Exotic	I			
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizard's tail	Native			R	
<b>Family: Solanaceae (nightshade)</b>						
<i>Solanum capsicoides</i>	soda apple, cockroachberry	native			I	
<i>Solanum viarum</i>	tropical soda apple	Exotic	I			
<b>Family: Urticaceae (nettle)</b>						
<i>Parietaria floridana</i>	Florida pellitory	Native				
<b>Family: Verbenaceae (vervain)</b>						
<i>Lantana camara</i>	lantana	Exotic	I			
<b>Family: Vitaceae (grape)</b>						
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	Native				
<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	summer grape	Native			I	
<i>Vitis shuttleworthii</i>	calloose grape	Native			R	
<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i>	muscadine (wild grape vine)	Native				

## **Key**

### **Florida EPPC Status**

I = species that are invading and disrupting native plant communities

II = species that have shown a potential to disrupt native plant communities

### **FDACS (Florida Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services)**

E = Endangered

T = Threatened

CE = Commercially Exploited

### **IRC (Institute for Regional Conservation)**

CI = Critically Imperiled

I = Imperiled

R = Rare

### **FNAI (Florida Natural Areas Inventory)**

G= Global Status

T= Threatened

CE= Commercially Exploited

1= Critically imperiled because of extreme rarity (5 or fewer occurrences or less than 1000 individuals) or because of extreme vulnerability to extinction due to some natural or man-made factor.

2= Imperiled because of rarity (6 to 20 occurrences or less than 3000 individuals) or because of vulnerability to extinction due to some natural or man-made factor.

3= Either very rare and local throughout its range (21-200 occurrences or less than 10,000 individuals) or found locally in a restricted range or vulnerable to extinction from other factors.

4= Apparently secure

5= Demonstrably secure